

Sept 1821

Spain accepted Mexican  
Independence

1821

Sept. 1821 Spain accepted  
Mexican Independence.

1821-1829

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WAR FOR GREEK INDEPENDENCE

Greece is independent of Turkey

Battles: MISSOLOGAI; NAVARINO

Leaders: KANARIS; BYRON; IBRAHIM PASHA;  
MARCO BOZZARIS; YPSILANTI

Sept 27, 1821

Mexicans won their  
independence from Spain

Sept 15, 1821

El Salvador declared its independence  
from Spain

Part of Confederation of Central  
American States until 1838  
1979-1981- Was torn by extremist  
violence.

July 17, 1821

Spain ceded Florida to the United States.

Sep 15, 1821

Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras  
Nicaragua and El Salvador became  
independent

May 5, 1821

Napoleon Bonaparte, died at age 52 on May 5, 1821 on the island of St. Helena where he had been banished after his defeat at Waterloo. Officially, he died of stomach cancer.

(June 2, 2007 - Boat Enterprise says Arsenic Poison.)



July 28, 1821

Peru declared its independence  
from Spain.

1821

The ruler of Portugal was  
DOM JOÃO VI (ZHWAU). He  
had put his own son, Prince  
Pedro in charge of Brazil.  
In 1822, Prince Pedro declared  
Brazil's independence from  
Portugal. Pedro then became  
DOM PEDRO I of Brazil. Brazil  
had become a monarchy.

He did not make money

1821

Missouri became a state

1821

Moses Austin (died 1821)  
(born 1761) Planned the first  
colony of U.S. Settlers in  
Texas.

1821

Mexico gained its independence from Spain in 1821.

Texas was its northern state.

It was inhabited largely by Apaches and Comanches. So Mexico offered U.S. settlers cheap land - on condition they swear allegiance to Mexico and convert to Catholicism. Under the Constitution of 1824, the

insurance would pay me for at least  
7 years

Sept 27, 1821

Agustín de ITURBIDE

Was a mestizo. Had been chosen by the Mexican gov't to lead Spanish forces, But he switched sides. In 1821 he wrote his plan for Mexican Independence

PLAN OF IGUALA (ee HWA Lab). ① Mexico to be ruled by king. ② Roman Catholic Church would remain Mexico's official Church. ③ Promised equal rights for all Mexicans.



On Sept 27, 1821 Guatemala (or Took Dec day)  
and his army entered Mexico City and  
Mexico became an independent country

1821

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Mexico become free of  
Spain

1821

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Nicaragua became free  
of Spain

May 5, 1821

Napoleon Bonaparte died in exile  
on the island of St. Helena

1821, 22

BECKNELL

Father of the Santa Fe Trail.  
William Becknell reestablished trade  
with New Mexico. The next  
year he shored a hundred miles  
off his route by crossing the  
treacherous Cimarron desert  
(Penhandle of Okla & Tx) (E SE of  
Raton Pass)

Jan 4, 1821

the first native - born American Saint  
Elizabeth Ann Seton, died in Emmitsburg,  
Md.

1821

Mexico won independence  
from Spain and invited  
trade with Americans, who  
began pouring in from  
Missouri

1821-1829

1912 Dates J-BK

War of Greek Independence  
the secret society for promulgating Greek independence, called the HETAIRIA, considered the interregnum after the death of the hospodar of Wallachia as an opportune time to revolt

Chios was besieged and 20,000 massacred  
Battle of Thermopylae; Navarino; Messolonghi  
By the treaty of Adrianople (1829) Turkey  
acknowledged the independence of



James

London: CANARIS; TITLEDORRE; VLADIMIREV;  
MALED BOZGARIS; ISRAHIM PASHA COORDINATION  
BYPOND (England)

(England)

Feb 24, 1821

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Mexico declared its independence  
from Spain.

1821

Battle of AZCAPOT ZALCO  
Mexican revolutionary forces  
defeated Spanish loyalist troops  
1821, during Mexico's  
War of Independence

1821

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Honduras

Republic in Central America  
Declared its ~~the~~ independence  
from Spain 1821

1825-38 - part of Confederation of Central  
American states

1838 - Became fully independent nation.

1821

Harmonica

Small box wind instrument  
played through holes on side.  
Invented in Vienna 1821.

1821

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The Ben John Stark House (by Arrowhead Falls) was sold to George Clark.

1821

Hot Air furnace  
Invented for use in homes, 1821,  
by American inventor Zachariah  
Allen (1795-1882)

C1821  
1795-1821

1912 Dates J-BK  
John Keats

### Poet

1811 - Apprenticed to a surgeon

1818 *Edmund*

1820 *Lamia, Isabella, The Eve of St. Agnes  
and Other Poems*

1821 Died in Italy ~ Age 25

*Ode to a Nightingale*

*Ode to a Grecian Urn*



"To Melrose"  
"Cold & Melancholy"  
"Hyperion" (unpublished)

Jan 4, 1821

The first native-born American  
scientist, Elizabeth Ann Seton, died  
in Emmitsburg, Md.

Feb 24, 1821

Mexico declared its independence  
from Spain

May 5, 1821

Exiled former emperor of France  
Napoleon Bonaparte died of  
stomach cancer on the remote  
island of St. Helena

His body rests in the crypt  
at the Invalides, Paris

1821

1912 Dates J-BK

(1773-1859) Clemens Wenzel Nepomuk Lothar  
von Metternich

Austrian statesman. Ambassador at  
Dresden (1801); at Prussia (1803); at  
Paris (1806). Minister of foreign affairs  
(1809). Conducted war against  
Napoleon. Brought about Quadruple  
Alliance. Austrian Chancellor (1821)

1912 Dates J-BK

1821

(1759-1824) VICTOR EMMANUEL I

King of Sardinia. Born at TURIN  
On the abdication of his brother,  
Charles Emmanuel IV (1802), he  
became King. He organized a fleet  
and an army, but his policy led  
to a rebellion in Turin and  
Alessandria (1821), and he abdicated  
in favor of his brother Charles Felix.

1821

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Mexico gained its independence  
from Spain.

The Spanish established a fort at ANAHUAC, Tx. It became a point of entry for settlers of the United States under the Spanish and Mexican Administrations.

An officer of the Mexican Army JUAN DAVIS BRADBURN, who was born in Kentucky, was in charge in 1831



Aug 24, 1821

Treaty of Cordoba

Mexican revolutionary

Augustin de Iturbide ( Sep. 27, 1783 -  
July 19, 1824) signed treaty  
with Spanish viceroy  
establishing Mexico's independence

Aug 30, 1821

Congress of CUCUTA  
South Americans drafted  
constitution for Greater Columbia

1820

As late as 1820, the universe was thought by European scientists to be 6,000 yrs old

C1980- It is now thought to be between 15 Billion and 20 Billion yrs old.

Nov. 18, 1820

U.S. Navy Capt. Nathaniel B.  
Palmer discovered the frozen  
continent of Antarctica

May 12, 1870

The founder of modern  
nursing, Florence Nightingale  
was born in Florence Italy.

Mar. 22, 1820

U S - Naval hero Stephen  
Decatur was killed in a  
duel with Commodore James  
Barron near Washington,  
D.C.

1821

Jan 1st

Germany

Isaac Bernays opposed  
the Reform Temple

1821

Greek War of Independence  
began.